
LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members

Carolyn Lewis D.B.E.
Duncan Pickering
Gillian Weston
Bishop Martyn Snow
Reverend Richard Worsford

Trustees

Barry Hill
Gillian Weston, Chair of Trustees (resigned 24 August 2022)
Nigel Corcoran
Stefanie Edwards, Chief Executive Officer and Accounting Officer
Karen Cooper
Jeremy Benson
Sir John Dunford
Natalie Jackson
Bobby Thandi
Jayesh Joshi
Dr Kim Stuart, Chair of Trustees

Company registered number

08095439

Company name

Learn Academies Trust

Principal and registered office

Lubenham All Saints C of E Primary School, School Lane, Lubenham, Market Harborough, Leicestershire, LE16 9TW

Company secretary

Wayne Burbidge

Chief executive officer

Stefanie Edwards

**Senior Leadership
Team**

Stefanie Edwards, Chief Executive Officer
Wayne Burbidge, Director of Finance and Operations

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Independent auditor

Streets Audit LLP, Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor, Tower House, Lucy Tower Street, Lincoln, LN1 1XW

Bankers

Lloyds Bank plc, PO Box 1000, BX1 1LT

Solicitors

Stone King LLP, 13 Queen Square, Bath, BA1 2HJ

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TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report under company law.

The Trust operates Academies for pupils aged 4 – 11 years. It has a pupil capacity of 2,615 and had a roll of 2,257 in the school census on 7 October 2022.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The Charitable Company's Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The Charitable Company is also known as Learn AT.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' Liability

Each member of the Charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Charitable Company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' Indemnities

The Academy Trust has granted an indemnity to one or more of its Trustees against liability in respect of proceedings brought by third parties, subject to the conditions set out in the Companies Act 2006. Such qualifying third party indemnity provision has a limit of £10million and is insured via the Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA) for academy trusts.

Method of Recruitment and Appointment of Trustees

Trustees are recruited by the use of organisations such as Academy Ambassadors, Inspiring Governance, or by using local networks to source potential candidates. The Trustees are appointed by the members. This appointment takes place after meetings with the CEO and Chair of Trustees, panel interviews involving other Trustees and the completion of a recruitment and vetting process.

Policy and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

Induction is currently done on an informal basis and tailored to individual needs as only a small number of new Trustees are expected on an annual basis. We are currently working with the Leicestershire Local Authority and the National Governance Association to develop a more formalised induction and training process.

Organisational Structure

Currently four committees have delegated responsibility for different aspects of Learn AT's governance. These are the Finance Committee, the Risk and Audit Committee, the School Improvement Committee, and the Remuneration Committee. A Remuneration Committee has been established for determining senior executive salaries and performance criteria. Terms of Reference for the committees are outlined in the Trust's Governance Policy which can be found on the Trust's website. In addition, there is a local governing body at each school which carries out delegated governance on behalf of the Trustee Board.

The Trustee Board approves the budgets within which an Academy operates. Policies, which require significant alteration, amendment, or development, are decided, or ratified by the Trustee Board. The Trustee Board itself monitors the corporate income and expenditure against the agreed budgets to enable control of finance. They have ensured that systems are in place, including operational procedures to minimise risk. The Trustee Board has a direct input in setting the strategic direction of the Academies through the development of the Strategic Plan.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Arrangements for setting remuneration of key management personnel

The Trustee Board makes arrangements to review and approve the pay for the Senior Leadership Team on at least an annual basis and in making such determinations they consider a range of factors including the nature of the post, the level of qualifications, skills and experience required, market conditions, the wider school context and external activity and achievement against performance targets.

The Remuneration Committee is a sub committee of the main Board of Trustees has been established for determining senior executive salaries and performance criteria.

Employment of Disabled Persons

The Trust's policy is to give full and fair consideration to applications for employment made by disabled persons, having regard for their particular aptitudes and abilities.

Disabled employees receive appropriate training to promote their career development within the Trust. Employees who become disabled are retained in their existing posts where possible or retrained for suitable alternative posts.

Employee Involvement

The Trust is an equal opportunities employer and its policies for the recruitment, training, career development and promotion of employees are based on the relevant merits and abilities of the individuals concerned. This is regardless of race, colour, ethnic or national origin, religious belief, political opinion or affiliation, sex, marital status, sexual orientation, gender reassignment, age or disability.

Finance and Audit Committee Terms of Reference

- Recommend an annual budget and any subsequent changes to the Board.
- Keep under review the Trust's relationship with the ESFA and its compliance with financial management requirements.
- Monitor the financial position of the Trust and plans for future years.
- Support and advise on significant expenditure decisions, in line with the financial scheme of delegation
- Review all financial and pay policies, including teacher pensions and insurance, and how they are implemented.
- Oversee the production of annual accounts and advise the Board and Members on their sign off.
- Maintain oversight of the operation and development of the financial management arrangements.
- Ensuring that the principles of "Best Value" are applied to all services and goods purchased and works contracted.
- Approve and monitor and review the implementation of all Trust Human Resource Policies.
- Monitor and review the management of recruitment and retention for all staff employed by the Trust within the context of Trust HR policies and develop effective strategies to ensure that the Trust and individual Academies are able to recruit and retain staff.
- Assist the Board on its ongoing oversight of all other support operations of the Trust, including Estates & ICT as required.

Trade Union Facility Time

Information, as it applies to the Academy Trust, is included below to satisfy requirements of the Trade Union (Facility Time Publication Requirements) Regulations 2017 for the period from 1 April 2021 to 31 March 2022 (the relevant period).

The Trust had no employees who were relevant union officials during the period.

Related Parties and Other Connected Charities and Organisations

The Trust has no related parties or other Connected Charities and Organisations.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Objects and Aims

The principal activities of the Trust, as set out in its articles of association and funding agreement with the Secretary of State are;

- to advance, for the public benefit, education in the United Kingdom, by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing Academies which shall offer a broad and balanced curriculum, recognising and supporting their individual ethos. This will include both Church of England schools, which shall be conducted in accordance with the principles, practices and tenets of the Church of England, and schools without a designated religious character.
- To promote for the benefit of the inhabitants of areas in which the Trust's Academies are situated the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation of individuals who have need of such facilities by reason of their youth, age, infirmity or disablement, financial hardship or social and economic circumstances or for the public at large in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the condition of life of the said inhabitants.

Vision and Values

Our vision is of a Trust which remains true to its founding core purpose – learning, and its founding core value, fellowship. We are working together to build a flourishing, hospitable and inclusive organisation, in which Church of England and Community academies work together in the service of local children and families. One for all and all for one.

We are building a collaborative, Trust wide culture underpinned by a shared commitment to wisdom, professional openness to deep learning and research engagement, generosity of spirit, industry, integrity and kindness. Learning is the core purpose of this Trust – the main thing. Our leaders work hard to keep the main thing, the main thing and do the right thing, the right way.

School led

Through collaboration and by nurturing leaders at all levels of the organisation, we develop professional expertise, leadership and talent from within the Trust, contributing to robust systems of career development, school improvement, school to school support and review.

Our thriving and innovative professional learning community uses Research Lesson Study, coaching, joint professional development events, specialist networks, teacher research groups, external partnerships and membership of professional organisations to secure inspirational learning for every child.

Human Flourishing

Learn AT prioritises the development of systems, structures and cultures which ensure that both adults and pupils thrive. Flourishing adults – staff, Trustees and parents – are essential to make sure our pupils flourish too.

The main activities for achieving the Trust objectives will be;

- Implementation of the Learn AT School Improvement model.
- Embedding of the Learn AT Assessment Framework.
- Development of a knowledge rich curriculum.
- Development of Trust wide systems for sharing good practice and resources.
- Build financially sustainable, robust and efficient operations and IT.
- Improve the effectiveness and authenticity of our governance framework.

Public Benefit

The Trustees have reviewed the objectives and activities of the Trust as detailed above and are satisfied that they are for the public benefit as detailed in the Charity Commission guidance note on this subject.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Strategic Report

Trust Performance and Achievements

Established on 1 September 2016 Learn-AT started to operate as a Multi Academy Trust (MAT), comprising seven academies in the south Leicestershire area. During 2017/18, three schools joined the Trust and on 1 September 2020 South Kilworth C of E Primary School also became a member.

Challenges posed by the Covid pandemic continued throughout 2021/22 and included significant impact on staffing, pupils, parents and operations, particularly during the Spring Term 2022, when there were two local surges in Covid infection. These increased levels of staff absence at the same time as an associated shortage of supply teachers to provide cover. This caused significant disruption to education in some Learn-AT schools.

Despite high levels of Covid-related staff and pupil absence, Learn-AT pupils' statutory assessment outcomes were above national for pupils achieving a Good Level of Development at the end of the Early Years Foundation Stage, for the Y1 Phonics Screen, and at the end of Key Stage 1 in reading, writing and Maths. Outcomes in reading, writing and Maths were broadly in line with national at the end of KS2.

Learn-AT Associate Research School works in partnership with Kyra Research delivers as part of the Education Endowment Foundation's Research School Network, support schools and delivering professional development programmes across Leicestershire, Rutland, Northamptonshire and beyond. Learn-AT also became an accredited partner of the Church of England Foundation for Educational Leadership for the delivery of National Professional Qualifications (NPQs).

In addition there were other significant projects completed during the year

- Successful implementation of a new Health and Safety monitoring IT system across the trust. The new approach raised ongoing regulatory compliance levels to around 95% from 60% and has facilitated the release of Headteachers effort to focus more heavily on teaching and learning
- In October 2021 Husbands Bosworth Primary became the first of Learn-AT's schools, and one of only 50 primary schools in the country at that time, to achieve Cyber Essentials certification requiring an upper quartile level of IT security to the schools in the Trust. A further 7 Learn AT schools successfully participated in the pilot scheme and now 8 of our schools have full certification. The remaining 3 schools' IT systems have also been adjusted to the same levels of security
- Learn-AT made a successful bid for £250k of funding from the Connect the Classroom programme, funded by the DfE, which has enabled seven schools, to upgrade their wireless network to the high specification required for new-build schools. This has improved the speed and reliability of the wireless connection in all areas of the school and enabled teachers to take advantage of the latest technology in lessons, such as iPads, laptops and interactive touchscreens.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

School performance and Key Performance Indicators

	Date of last full inspection	Ofsted Overall Effectiveness Rating
National		
Blaby Stokes CE Primary School	29/06/2022	3 - Requires Improvement
Church Langton CE Primary School	12/07/2017	2 - Good
Great Bowden Academy	11/09/2014	1 - Outstanding
Husbands Bosworth CE Primary School	09/07/2019	2 - Good
Lubenham All Saints CE Primary School	23/01/2018	2 - Good
Market Harborough CE Academy	02/07/2019	2 - Good
Meadowdale Primary School	01/10/2014	2 - Good
Red Hill Field Primary School	17/11/2016	2 - Good
Ridgeway Primary Academy	29/09/2021	2 - Good
St Andrews CE (Aided) Primary School	07/03/2019	2 - Good
South Kilworth CE Primary School	28/01/2020	2 - Good

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustee Board has a reasonable expectation that the Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. This conclusion is based on the annual budget planning exercise conducted in summer 2022, which was updated in September 22 after 22/23 pay rise assumptions for teachers and support staff were clarified after the annual budget submission in July 2022. It was concluded the Trust was able to manage its financial resources for the medium term, taking account of government challenges around uncertainty and public sector funding. For these reasons it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Accounting Policies note of the financial statements.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Financial Review

Most of the Trust's income is obtained from the ESFA (Education and Skills Funding Agency) in the form of the General Annual Grant ("GAG" Funding) the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the period reported on and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

The Trust also received grants for fixed assets (CIF) from the ESFA amounting to £261,000. The most significant expenditures of these funds were the installation of new boilers at Blaby Stokes C of E Primary School (£113,000), Lubenham All Saints Primary School (£73,000), Meadowdale Primary School (£81,000). In addition the Connect the Classroom project was completed at 7 schools with £250k of funding from the DfE.

Under the Charities SORP, it is necessary to charge projected deficits on the Local Government Pension Scheme, which is provided to support staff, to a restricted fund. This results in reducing reserves shown in the total funds of the Trust. It should be noted that this does not present the Trust with any current liquidity problem.

The GAG funding is received on a monthly basis. This is taken into account when considering strategies for funding projects within the school.

Overall, the Trust's expenditure exceeded income by £663,000, after pension adjustments of £1,145,000.

Reserves policy

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Trust on an annual basis, or more frequently if deemed necessary. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. It is considered that the appropriate level of free cash reserves should be approximately 5% of annual GAG. This financial year reserves are at 4.9% of GAG. The reserve is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cash buffer to deal with any unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance or other unexpected cash flow shortages.

Total reserves as at 31 August 2022 amount to £12,243,000. Of this £489,000 are restricted, £12,929,000 relate to restricted fixed asset reserves, and the deficit on LGPS reserves of £1,175,000.

Of the restricted fixed asset reserves, £12,761,000 can only be realised through the disposal of fixed assets. The remaining £168,000 represents unspent capital grants of £418,000 offset by £250,000 of capital loans.

Investment Policy

If the level of free cash reserves held by the Trust exceeds that which is necessary to service its ongoing working capital needs, the Trustees, with reference to the short and longerterm forecasts will consider a low risk investment of any excess funds to maximise the return on any such surplus funds.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trust is reviewing and updating the Risk Register regularly. The risks are categorised into various headings to permit us to analyse in detail specific risks. The more significant risks are summarised below:

1. Potential capacity risk: This risk exists in some schools in the Market Harborough area as a result of the anticipated housing developments over the course of the next few years. We are working with the Local Authority on coordinated plans for capacity increases.
2. School performance risks arising from the continued financial pressure leading to impacts on staffing levels, resources and pupil/teacher ratios and potential impacts on school performance. We are collaborating across the Trust to find innovative ways to assure high quality delivery of education, supported by rigorous and continuous evaluation of our performance at each Academy.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

3. Competition risk: We have identified that we need to remain focused on our reputation within our local communities to grow the number of schools within the Trust and, within existing Academies, sustain intake, maintain pupil numbers and ensure future children see the Academies as excellent learning environments.

4. SEND funding risk: The well publicised shortfalls in SEND funding nationally are translating into significantly increased resource pressure in some schools. We have been evaluating our strategies to respond to this locally and as a trust

Fundraising

The Trust does not undertake any fundraising other than the receipt of contributions towards educational activities from the PTA. All fundraising events conform to recognised standards.

Plans for Future Periods

The Trust continues to develop and implement a solid base of systems, people and process for the successful and effective future operation of the Trust and the Academies. In addition, in line with the Trust's strategic plan, we will explore opportunities to add to our expertise and school improvement capacity by taking on additional schools where there is an assured mutual benefit.

Academic development will now focus mainly on building a schooled trust, in which adults thrive and every child flourishes. Next year the main focus of collaborative work is the development of a Trust framework for a rich, rounded and rigorous curriculum, which includes a strong emphasis on knowledge and oracy. High quality and researchinformed continuing professional learning for our staff, aims to secure high standards and excellent learning for our pupils.

Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

There are no funds held as Custodian Trustee on behalf of others for the period.

Auditor

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the Charitable Company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 8 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



Dr Kim Stuart
Chair of Trustees



Stefanie Edwards
CEO and Accounting Officer

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Learn Academies Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Learn Academies Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Statement of trustees' responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 5 times during the year. In addition to 5 Board meetings per year, the Finance Committee meets 3 times per year to ensure effective oversight of Trust funds, and the Risk and Audit Committee (formed May 2021 will meet 3 times per year).

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Barry Hill	5	5
Gillian Weston, Chair of Trustees (resigned 24 August 2022)	5	5
Nigel Corcoran	5	5
Stefanie Edwards, Chief Executive Officer and Accounting Officer	5	5
Karen Cooper	3	5
Jeremy Benson, Vice Chair of Trustees	3	5
Sir John Dunford	5	5
Natalie Jackson	5	5
Bobby Thandi	5	5
Jayesh Joshi	1	5
Dr Kim Stuart, Chair of Trustees	5	5

During the year the Trust reviewed the skills base of the board and members and were able to make additional appointments to bring additional property and estates expertise into the board of Trustees.

Monitoring of Trust funds is delegated to the Finance Committee which meets 3 times per year and, this activity, together with the 5 board of Trustee meetings per year, ensures effective oversight of Trust funds.

The Trust maintains a Register of Business Interests which is held by the finance team and maintained on the Trust's website. This is referred to as appropriate. In addition at the start of each committee and board meeting, declarations of interest are raised and recorded, to avoid any potential conflict of interest.

The Finance Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to support the Accounting Officer in her day-to-day running of the financial affairs of the Academy and to oversee its systems of internal control.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Jeremy Benson, Vice Chair of Trustees, Chair of Finance Committee	3	3
Karen Cooper	3	3
Stefanie Edwards	3	3
Bobby Thandi	3	3

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance (continued)

The School Improvement Committee is also a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to monitor and maintain school standards.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Sir John Dunford, Chair of School Improvement Committee	5	5
Gillian Weston	5	5
Natalie Jackson	5	5
Stefanie Edwards	5	5
Dr Kim Stuart	5	5

The Risk and Audit Committee (Established May 2021) is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to maintain an oversight of the Trust's financial, governance, risk management and internal control systems.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Nigel Corcoran, Chair of Risk and Audit Committee	1	1
Stefanie Edwards	1	1
Gillian Weston	1	1
Jayesh Josi	0	1

The Remuneration Committee is a sub committee of the main Board of Trustees has been established for determining senior executive salaries and performance criteria.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Nigel Corcoran, Chair of Remuneration Committee	3	3
Stefanie Edwards	3	3
Karen Cooper	3	3
Sir John Dunford	3	3

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by improving systems in line with auditor reports to develop an efficient and robust financial framework for the Trust.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Learn Academies Trust for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the Trust is exposed, in particular those relating to teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the Trust, and its finances. The Trustees have implemented systems to assess risks that the Trust faces, especially in the operational areas and in relation to the control of finances to minimise risk. Where significant financial risk still remains, they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The Trustees are confident that the Trust has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in a separate section.

Internal scrutiny

Following a review of governance and internal scrutiny, the board decided to create a separate Risk and Audit Committee and separate it from the Finance Committee. To expand the oversight of risks, internal scrutiny work has now been extended into non-financial areas. A formal work programme will be overseen by the Risk and Audit Committee.

In addition to the work of the outsourced internal auditors, the trust has carried out internal scrutiny in the following areas during this academic year.

- Internal and external evaluation of IT security, including successful certification in the Cyber Essentials
- Further development and implementation of a new Premises, and Health and Safety system policy and H & S Compliance monitoring system
- School improvement reviews performed by an outside consultant
- School improvement peer reviews performed internally
- Safeguarding process and compliance peer reviews performed internally
- Internal review of academy based financial procedures
- Trust wide review of compliance with Data Protection requirements by an outside consultant

The trust was named winner in the Outstanding Vision and Strategy category at the National Governance Association's (NGA) Outstanding Governance Awards 2021. This success confirms the quality of our work in this area and is an indicator of our capacity for future improvements.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees and Local Governing Bodies;
- regular reviews by the Finance and Audit Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines.
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees has decided to employ Leicestershire County Council Internal Audit Service as internal auditor.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters, appraisal of systems and procedures and a review of the internal controls in places surrounding both financial and governance issues at Trust level.

On an annual basis, the internal auditor reports to the Board of Trustees through the Risk and Audit committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Trustees' financial responsibilities.

We confirm that the Internal Audit function has been delivered by Leicestershire County Council Internal Audit department in line with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook. The audit was completed, and a report was issued shortly after the financial year. In addition, some reviews of individual schools' financial procedures are completed internally using central finance personnel.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- on discharge of the Board of Trustees financial decisions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.
- the work of the external auditor;

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Risk and Audit committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 8 December 2022 and signed on their behalf by:



Dr Kim Stuart
Chair of Trustees



Stefanie Edwards
CEO and Accounting Officer

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STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Learn Academies Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the Trust Board of Trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.



Stefanie Edwards
CEO and Accounting Officer
Date: 8 December 2022

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STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 8 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



Dr Kim Stuart
Chair of Trustees

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Learn Academies Trust (the 'Academy Trust') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the academy trust's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' report and the Strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LEARN
ACADEMIES TRUST (CONTINUED)**

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the academy trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the academy trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST (CONTINUED)

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the academy through discussions with management, and from our knowledge and experience of the sector in which it operates;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the academy, including relevant DfE and ESFA guidance, the Companies Act 2006, taxation legislation, data protection, anti-bribery, employment, environmental and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and inspecting legal correspondence; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the academy's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance; and
- enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST (CONTINUED)

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the governors and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the academy trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the academy trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the academy trust and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Robert Anderson (Senior statutory auditor)

for and on behalf of

Streets Audit LLP

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor

Tower House

Lucy Tower Street

Lincoln

LN1 1XW

9 December 2022

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO LEARN
ACADEMIES TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY**

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 16 May 2022 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Learn Academies Trust during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Learn Academies Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Learn Academies Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Learn Academies Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Learn Academies Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Learn Academies Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 29 June 2012 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

- A review of the Academy systems and controls and confirmation of their operation and effectiveness during the year;
- A detailed review of purchase transactions confirming the purpose, value for money and that appropriate tendering / quotation procedures had been followed in line with the Academy finance policy; and
- A review of the Internal Audit reports.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO LEARN
ACADEMIES TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)**

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.



Robert Anderson (Senior statutory auditor)
Streets Audit LLP

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor
Tower House
Lucy Tower Street
Lincoln
LN1 1XW

Date: 9 December 2022

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

		Unrestricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
	Note					
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants:	3					
Transfer from existing academies		-	-	-	-	322
Other donations and capital grants		172	-	606	778	734
Other trading activities	5	880	-	-	880	321
Charitable activities		413	11,670	-	12,083	11,860
Teaching school	6	-	173	-	173	211
Total income		1,465	11,843	606	13,914	13,448
Expenditure on:						
Teaching school		-	190	-	190	168
Charitable activities	7	1,401	12,547	439	14,387	13,870
Total expenditure		1,401	12,737	439	14,577	14,038
Net income/(expenditure)		64	(894)	167	(663)	(590)
Transfers between funds	18	-	(274)	274	-	-
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)		64	(1,168)	441	(663)	(590)
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	26	-	8,800	-	8,800	(1,460)
Net movement in funds		64	7,632	441	8,137	(2,050)

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
(CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Note					
Reconciliation of funds:					
Total funds brought forward	-	(8,382)	12,488	4,106	6,156
Net movement in funds	64	7,632	441	8,137	(2,050)
Total funds carried forward	64	(750)	12,929	12,243	4,106

The Statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 30 to 64 form part of these financial statements.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)
REGISTERED NUMBER: 08095439

BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022 £000	2021 £000
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	14	12,761	11,644
		12,761	11,644
Current assets			
Debtors	15	778	1,241
Cash at bank and in hand		1,313	1,593
		2,091	2,834
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(1,213)	(1,376)
Net current assets		878	1,458
Total assets less current liabilities		13,639	13,102
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	17	(221)	(166)
Net assets excluding pension liability		13,418	12,936
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	26	(1,175)	(8,830)
Total net assets		12,243	4,106

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)
REGISTERED NUMBER: 08095439

BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED)
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022 £000	2021 £000
Funds of the academy trust			
Restricted funds:			
Fixed asset funds	18	12,929	12,488
Restricted income funds	18	489	448
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	18	13,418	12,936
Pension reserve	18	(1,175)	(8,830)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Total restricted funds	18	12,243	4,106
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Unrestricted income funds	18	-	-
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Total funds		12,243	4,106
		<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The financial statements on pages 25 to 64 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on 08 December 2022 and are signed on their behalf, by:



Dr Kim Stuart
Chair of Trustees

The notes on pages 30 to 64 form part of these financial statements.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022 £000	<i>2021 £000</i>
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	20	605	<i>(87)</i>
Cash flows from investing activities	22	(950)	<i>314</i>
Cash flows from financing activities	21	65	<i>184</i>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		(280)	<i>411</i>
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		1,593	<i>1,182</i>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	23, 24	1,313	<i>1,593</i>

The notes on pages 30 to 64 form part of these financial statements

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy Trust to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

- **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of financial activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

- **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

- **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

- **Transfer of existing academies into the Academy Trust**

Where assets and liabilities are received on the transfer of an existing academy into the Academy Trust, the transferred assets are measured at fair value and recognised in the Balance sheet at the point when the risks and rewards of ownership pass to the Academy Trust. An equal amount of income is recognised for the transfer of an existing academy into the Academy Trust within 'Income from Donations and Capital Grants' to the net assets acquired.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity.

- **Expenditure on raising funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.4 Expenditure (continued)

• **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.5 Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.6 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £750 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Long-term leasehold property	- 2% straight line
Plant and machinery	- 20% straight line
Furniture and fixtures	- 10% straight line
Computer equipment	- 33% straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.7 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.8 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.9 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are provisions are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide. Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

1.10 Financial instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 16 and 17. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.11 Operating leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of financial activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.12 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.13 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 26, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

LEARN ACADEMIES TRUST
(A company limited by guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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3. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000
Capital Grants	-	-	606	606
Donations	172	-	-	172
	<u>172</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>606</u>	<u>778</u>
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Restricted funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Transfer from existing academies	-	(127)	449	322
Capital Grants	-	-	651	651
Donations	83	-	-	83
	<u>83</u>	<u>(127)</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>1,056</u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

4. Funding for the academy trust's charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000
Educational operations			
DfE/ESFA grants			
General Annual Grant	-	10,003	10,003
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
Pupil Premium	-	382	382
Universal Infant Free School Meal Grant	-	351	351
Other ESFA/DfE/Start-up grant income	-	426	426
	-	11,162	11,162
Other Government grants			
Local Authority SEN Funding	-	430	430
Other Local Authority revenue grants	-	64	64
	-	494	494
Other income from the academy trust's educational operations	413	14	427
	413	11,670	12,083
	413	11,670	12,083

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

4. Funding for the academy trust's charitable activities (continued)

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Restricted funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Educational operations			
DfE/ESFA grants			
General Annual Grant	-	9,311	9,311
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
Pupil Premium	-	364	364
Teachers Pay Grant	-	113	113
Teachers Pension Grant	-	341	341
Universal Infant Free School Meal Grant	-	334	334
Other ESFA/DfE/Start-up grant income	-	645	645
	-	-	11,108
Other Government grants			
Local Authority SEN Funding	-	409	409
Other Local Authority revenue grants	-	84	84
Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme grant	-	18	18
	-	511	511
Other income from the academy trust's educational operations	204	37	241
	204	11,656	11,860
	204	11,656	11,860

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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5. Income from other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Hire of facilities	96	96	52
Insurance claims	423	423	167
Other income	361	361	102
	<hr/> 880	<hr/> 880	<hr/> 321
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

6. Other incoming resources

	Restricted funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Teaching school	173	173	211
	<hr/> 173	<hr/> 173	<hr/> 211
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

7. Expenditure

	Staff Costs 2022 £000	Premises 2022 £000	Other 2022 £000	Total 2022 £000
Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
Teaching school	-	-	190	190
Educational operations:				
Direct costs	9,666	-	1,347	11,013
Support costs	1,876	519	979	3,374
	<u>11,542</u>	<u>519</u>	<u>2,516</u>	<u>14,577</u>
	<i>Staff Costs 2021 £000</i>	<i>Premises 2021 £000</i>	<i>Other 2021 £000</i>	<i>Total 2021 £000</i>
Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
Teaching school	-	-	168	168
Educational operations:				
Direct costs	8,737	-	1,049	9,786
Support costs	1,815	1,271	998	4,084
	<u>10,552</u>	<u>1,271</u>	<u>2,215</u>	<u>14,038</u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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8. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Activities undertaken directly 2022 £000	Support costs 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000
Educational operations	11,013	3,374	14,387

	<i>Activities undertaken directly 2021 £000</i>	<i>Support costs 2021 £000</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Educational operations	9,786	4,084	13,870

Analysis of direct costs

	Total funds 2022 £000	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Pension cost	153	118
Staff costs	9,666	8,737
Depreciation	439	351
Educational supplies	187	229
Staff development	86	61
Other direct costs	125	73
Educational consultancy	222	32
Insurance	135	185
	11,013	9,786

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Total funds 2022 £000	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Staff costs	1,876	1,815
Rent and rates	58	76
Energy costs	178	130
Insurance	43	42
Other support costs	271	294
Bank charges and interest	7	3
Travel and subsistence	2	-
Maintenance of premises and equipment	85	893
Cleaning	198	172
Catering costs	469	401
Internal audit and governance	10	14
Auditors remuneration	16	16
Professional services	161	228
	3,374	<i>4,084</i>

9. Net income/(expenditure)

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2022 £000	<i>2021 £000</i>
Operating lease rentals	9	9
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	439	351
Fees paid to auditor for:		
- audit	16	16
- other services	6	6

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

10. Staff

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Wages and salaries	7,784	<i>7,578</i>
Social security costs	645	<i>608</i>
Pension costs	3,113	<i>2,366</i>
	11,542	<i>10,552</i>
	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Redundancy payments	61	<i>-</i>
Severance payments	-	<i>1</i>
	61	<i>1</i>

b. Special staff severance payments

All payments made during the year were contractual.

c. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	No.	<i>No.</i>
Teachers	161	<i>164</i>
Administration and support	265	<i>254</i>
Management	4	<i>4</i>
	430	<i>422</i>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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10. Staff (continued)

d. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2022 No.	<i>2021</i> <i>No.</i>
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	3	<i>3</i>
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	4	<i>3</i>
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	1	<i>1</i>
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

e. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £184,000 (2021 - £178,000).

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

11. Central services

The academy trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- Senior Leadership Team
- Teaching and Learning Support
- Human Resources Services
- Central Finance
- IT Services
- Legal and Professional including external and internal audit
- Publicity

The academy trust charges for these services on the following basis:

Each school contributes 5% of GAG to cover the following central services.

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2022 £000	<i>2021</i> <i>£000</i>
Great Bowden Academy	31	<i>30</i>
Husbands Bosworth C of E Primary School	26	<i>25</i>
Lubenham All Saints Primary School	19	<i>19</i>
Market Harborough C of E Primary Academy	75	<i>70</i>
Meadowdale Primary School	72	<i>72</i>
Ridgeway Primary Academy	56	<i>55</i>
St Andrews C of E Primary School	18	<i>18</i>
Church Langton C of E Primary School	44	<i>41</i>
Blaby Stokes C of E Primary School	81	<i>76</i>
Red Hill Field Primary School	62	<i>59</i>
South Kilworth Academy	23	<i>22</i>
Total	507	<i>487</i>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

12. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The Chief Executive and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2022	<i>2021</i>
		£000	<i>£000</i>
Stefanie Edwards	Remuneration	85 - 90	<i>85 - 90</i>
	Pension contributions paid	20 - 25	<i>20 - 25</i>

During the year ended 31 August 2022, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (*2021 - £NIL*).

13. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department of Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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14. Tangible fixed assets

	Long-term leasehold property £000	Furniture and equipment £000	Plant and machinery £000	Computer equipment £000	Total £000
Cost or valuation					
At 1 September 2021	12,470	646	254	511	13,881
Additions	1,012	16	229	299	1,556
At 31 August 2022	<u>13,482</u>	<u>662</u>	<u>483</u>	<u>810</u>	<u>15,437</u>
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2021	1,469	301	148	319	2,237
Charge for the year	200	67	23	149	439
At 31 August 2022	<u>1,669</u>	<u>368</u>	<u>171</u>	<u>468</u>	<u>2,676</u>
Net book value					
At 31 August 2022	<u>11,813</u>	<u>294</u>	<u>312</u>	<u>342</u>	<u>12,761</u>
At 31 August 2021	<u>11,001</u>	<u>345</u>	<u>106</u>	<u>192</u>	<u>11,644</u>

Leasehold land and property relates to 125 year leases from Leicestershire County Council and has been included based on ESFA valuations obtained at conversion. The remaining property is owned by the local diocese which has granted occupation through a supplemental agreement. No value has been recognised in the financial statements.

Additions for the year include assets funded by CIF grants and other school equipment funded from reserves.

15. Debtors

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Due within one year		
Trade debtors	84	59
VAT recoverable	69	88
Prepayments and accrued income	625	1,094
	<u>778</u>	<u>1,241</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

16. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Other loans	29	<i>19</i>
Trade creditors	245	<i>513</i>
Other taxation and social security	335	<i>335</i>
Other creditors	3	<i>2</i>
Accruals and deferred income	601	<i>507</i>
	1,213	<i>1,376</i>

Other loans relate to amounts owed to Condition Improvement Fund and Salix loan balances.

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Deferred income at 1 September 2021	244	<i>265</i>
Resources deferred during the year	299	<i>244</i>
Amounts released from previous periods	(244)	<i>(265)</i>
	299	<i>244</i>

At the balance sheet date the Trust was holding funds received in advance for dinner money, trips, free school meals, money to provide facilities for the provision of free school meals and rates reimbursement in relation to 2022/23.

17. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Other loans	221	<i>166</i>

Other loans relate to amounts owed to Condition Improvement Fund and Salix loan balances. Within the balance due after one year, £96,000 is due after 5 years.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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18. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2022 £000
Unrestricted funds						
General Funds	-	1,591	(1,591)	-	-	-
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	389	10,003	(9,697)	(274)	-	421
Pupil Premium	59	382	(373)	-	-	68
Other ESFA/DfE Grants	-	777	(777)	-	-	-
Local Authority Grants	-	541	(541)	-	-	-
Other Income	-	14	(14)	-	-	-
LGPS Defined Benefit Pension Scheme	(8,830)	-	(1,145)	-	8,800	(1,175)
	<u>(8,382)</u>	<u>11,717</u>	<u>(12,547)</u>	<u>(274)</u>	<u>8,800</u>	<u>(686)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds						
NBV of Fixed Assets	11,644	-	(439)	1,556	-	12,761
Capital Loans	(185)	-	-	(65)	-	(250)
Capital Grants	1,029	606	-	(1,217)	-	418
	<u>12,488</u>	<u>606</u>	<u>(439)</u>	<u>274</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,929</u>
Total Restricted funds	<u>4,106</u>	<u>12,323</u>	<u>(12,986)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,800</u>	<u>12,243</u>
Total funds	<u><u>4,106</u></u>	<u><u>13,914</u></u>	<u><u>(14,577)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>8,800</u></u>	<u><u>12,243</u></u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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18. Statement of funds (continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Unrestricted funds

General Funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the objectives of the Trust at the discretion of the Trustees. These are not currently designated for particular purposes.

General Annual Grant

Funds from the Education & Skills Funding Agency for the provision of education, in line with the funding agreement. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at the year end. Transfers have been made for maintenance works financed out of capital grants.

Other DfE/ESFA grants

Other funds provided by the DfE/ESFA for particular purposes within the trust's educational operations.

Pupil Premium

Additional funds from the Education & Skills Funding Agency to support their disadvantaged pupils and close the attainment gap between them and their peers. This is allocated for every pupil who receives free school meals.

Capital grants

This consists of Devolved Formula Capital (DFC) and other capital funding from the Education & Skills Funding Agency. The DFC is to be used for ICT items, improvements to building and other facilities or capital repairs and refurbishments and minor works. Other capital grants are to be used as per the individual terms of the agreement and for the specific capital projects as applied for.

Other local authority revenue grants

Other local authority revenue grants represents funding received from other Government sources to be spent for specific purposes.

Other income

These consist of income from all other sources to be used primarily for the Trust's educational operations.

LGPS Defined Benefit Pension Scheme

Being the fund in relation to the defined benefit pension scheme liability included in the balance sheet. The fund is in deficit given the nature of the liability, however, this is not payable immediately.

Restricted Fixed Asset Funds

The balance represents the net book value of fixed assets acquired by the different sources of funding received by the Trust.

Capital loans represent the loan liability for amounts received via CIF/Salix agreements to purchase tangible fixed assets. As repayments are made against these liabilities, a payment will be made from restricted funds to reduce these liabilities.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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18. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	<i>Balance at 1 September 2020 £000</i>	<i>Income £000</i>	<i>Expenditure £000</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £000</i>	<i>Gains/ (Losses) £000</i>	<i>Balance at 31 August 2021 £000</i>
Unrestricted funds						
General Funds	-	819	(819)	-	-	-
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	318	9,311	(9,804)	564	-	389
Pupil Premium	58	364	(363)	-	-	59
Other ESFA/DfE Grants	-	1,433	(1,433)	-	-	-
Local Authority Grants	-	493	(493)	-	-	-
Other Income	-	37	(37)	-	-	-
Other Government Grants	-	18	(18)	-	-	-
LGPS Defined Benefit Pension Scheme	(6,523)	(127)	(720)	-	(1,460)	(8,830)
	<u>(6,147)</u>	<u>11,529</u>	<u>(12,868)</u>	<u>564</u>	<u>(1,460)</u>	<u>(8,382)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds						
NBV of Fixed Assets	11,210	449	(351)	336	-	11,644
Capital Loans	-	-	-	(185)	-	(185)
Capital Grants	1,093	651	-	(715)	-	1,029
	<u>12,303</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>(351)</u>	<u>(564)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,488</u>
Total Restricted funds	<u>6,156</u>	<u>12,629</u>	<u>(13,219)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,460)</u>	<u>4,106</u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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18. Statement of funds (continued)

Total funds analysis by academy

Fund balances at 31 August 2022 were allocated as follows:

	2022 £000	<i>2021</i> <i>£000</i>
Great Bowden Academy	(13)	(1)
Husbands Bosworth C of E Primary School	86	88
Lubenham All Saint Primary School	51	51
Market Harborough C of E Primary Academy	76	18
Meadowdale Primary School	90	103
Ridgeway Primary Academy	(23)	(15)
St Andrews C of E Primary School	(43)	(38)
Trust	(55)	(37)
Church Langton C of E Primary School	95	77
Blaby Stokes C of E Primary School	103	127
Red Hill Field Primary School	98	39
South Kilworth Academy	(17)	(22)
Teaching School	41	58
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total before fixed asset funds and pension reserve	489	448
Restricted fixed asset fund	12,929	12,488
Pension reserve	(1,175)	(8,830)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	12,243	4,106
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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18. Statement of funds (continued)

Great Bowden had a number of problem this year due to staff absences. Following restructuring of class structures last year, further changes have been made to support and administrative structures to further reduce costs. Additionally, the school capacity has been increased following the rebuild of two new classrooms which will ultimately lead to additional income.

Ridgeway has also restructured classes and staffing to respond to the lower than normal pupil admissions and actions taken during the last couple of year to promote the school are having a positive impact on pupil numbers. We expect the school will improve its funding position over the next few years and return to surplus.

St Andrews is a small school and has suffered historically from low pupil numbers. Following several new promotional actions, reception intake has been full for the last 3 years and we are anticipating the same for next year. As the funding for these higher pupil numbers arises the school will return to surplus.

The Trust deficit increased this year because of additional costs relating mainly to one-off growth projects.

South Kilworth joined the trust on 1 Sept 2020 with an anticipated deficit for 20/21 year. Classes and staffing structures were amended in 20/21 improve the financial situation and the school returned a small surplus. There is increased emphasis on promotional activities aimed at increasing pupil numbers over the long term to the new capacity levels and the trust is confident that this will be achieved over the medium term.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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18. Statement of funds (continued)

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £000	Other support staff costs £000	Educational supplies £000	Other costs excluding depreciation £000	Total 2022 £000
Great Bowden Academy	556	97	13	166	832
Husbands Bosworth C of E Primary School	819	56	9	115	999
Lubenham All Saint Primary School	369	120	9	141	639
Market Harborough C of E Primary Academy	1,244	321	28	177	1,770
Meadowdale Primary School	1,343	176	12	338	1,869
Ridgeway Primary Academy	1,039	205	22	230	1,496
St Andrews C of E Primary School	386	79	9	8	482
Trust	243	269	6	89	607
Church Langton C of E Primary School	803	94	17	161	1,075
Blaby Stokes C of E Primary School	1,371	230	31	346	1,978
Red Hill Field Primary School	1,071	142	22	321	1,556
Teaching School	190	28	-	59	277
South Kilworth Academy	385	59	9	105	558
Academy trust	9,819	1,876	187	2,256	14,138

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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18. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	<i>Teaching and educational support staff costs £000</i>	<i>Other support staff costs £000</i>	<i>Educational supplies £000</i>	<i>Other costs excluding depreciation £000</i>	<i>Total 2021 £000</i>
Great Bowden Academy	525	94	11	164	794
Husbands Bosworth C of E Primary School	462	49	15	99	625
Lubenham All Saint Primary School	347	119	11	102	579
Market Harborough C of E Primary Academy	1,222	328	34	374	1,958
Meadowdale Primary School	1,288	180	29	300	1,797
Ridgeway Primary Academy	957	186	24	206	1,373
St Andrews C of E Primary School	337	85	10	198	630
Trust	215	249	9	211	684
Church Langton C of E Primary School	758	91	14	207	1,070
Blaby Stokes C of E Primary School	1,248	223	42	265	1,778
Red Hill Field Primary School	1,074	129	22	442	1,667
South Kilworth Academy	176	26	-	34	236
Teaching School	246	59	8	183	496
Academy trust	8,855	1,818	229	2,785	13,687

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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19. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Restricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000
Tangible fixed assets	-	12,761	12,761
Current assets	1,673	418	2,091
Creditors due within one year	(1,184)	(29)	(1,213)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(221)	(221)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	(1,175)	-	(1,175)
Total	(686)	12,929	12,243

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	<i>Restricted funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Tangible fixed assets	-	11,644	11,644
Current assets	1,805	1,029	2,834
Creditors due within one year	(1,357)	(19)	(1,376)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(166)	(166)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	(8,830)	-	(8,830)
Total	(8,382)	12,488	4,106

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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20. Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities

	2022 £000	<i>2021</i> <i>£000</i>
Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of financial activities)	(663)	<i>(590)</i>
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation	439	<i>351</i>
Decrease in debtors	463	<i>212</i>
(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(173)	<i>192</i>
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(606)	<i>(651)</i>
Pension adjustment	1,145	<i>399</i>
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	605	<i>(87)</i>

21. Cash flows from financing activities

	2022 £000	<i>2021</i> <i>£000</i>
Cash inflows from new borrowing	74	<i>189</i>
Repayments of borrowing	(9)	<i>(5)</i>
Net cash provided by financing activities	65	<i>184</i>

22. Cash flows from investing activities

	2022 £000	<i>2021</i> <i>£000</i>
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(1,556)	<i>(337)</i>
Capital grants from DfE Group	606	<i>651</i>
Net cash (used in)/provided by investing activities	(950)	<i>314</i>

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

23. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Cash in hand and at bank	1,313	<i>1,593</i>
Total cash and cash equivalents	1,313	<i>1,593</i>

24. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2021 £000	Cash flows £000	At 31 August 2022 £000
Cash at bank and in hand	1,593	(280)	1,313
Loan balances under one year	(19)	(10)	(29)
Loan balances over one year	(166)	(55)	(221)
	1,408	(345)	1,063

25. Contingent liabilities

In the event of Learn Academies Trust ceasing to operate as a Trust, provisions are included in the funding agreement relating to the clawback of assets and monies paid to the Trust.

26. Pension commitments

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Leicestershire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £190,000 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021 - £191,000) and are included within creditors.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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26. Pension commitments (continued)

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £1,795,000 (2021 - £1,454,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (<https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx>).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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26. Pension commitments (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £1,184,000 (2021 - £829,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £1,022,000 (2021 - £673,000) and employees' contributions totalled £ 162,000 (2021 - £156,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 18.2 per cent for employers and 12.5 per cent for employees.

As described in note the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the academy trust, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the academy trust at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.55	<i>3.40</i>
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.05	<i>2.90</i>
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.25	<i>1.65</i>

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	Years	Years
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	21.5	<i>21.7</i>
Females	24.0	<i>24.2</i>
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	22.4	<i>22.6</i>
Females	25.7	<i>25.9</i>

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26. Pension commitments (continued)

Sensitivity analysis

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Discount rate -0.5%	1,340	<i>2,160</i>
Increase in the Salary Increase Rate +0.5%	95	<i>150</i>
Increase in the Pension Increase Rate +0.5%	1,260	<i>1,980</i>
	<u>1,260</u>	<i><u>1,980</u></i>

The pension scheme surplus/deficit is based on the actuarial assumptions used as at the 31 August 2022. These can and do change after the year end. The above sensitivity analysis shows how the position stated can change significantly based on changes to the actuarial assumptions. A deterioration in the markets is likely to result in an increased pension scheme deficit by the next year end. Post year end valuations could be obtained to provide an indication, however, it is considered that the cost would outweigh the benefit to the users of the accounts, and would not be value for money.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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26. Pension commitments (continued)

Share of scheme assets

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31 August 2022 £000	<i>At 31 August 2021 £000</i>
Equities	6,231	5,302
Corporate bonds	2,860	2,651
Property	919	640
Cash and other liquid assets	205	549
Total market value of assets	10,215	9,142

The actual return on scheme assets was £(14,000) (2021 - £1,576,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of financial activities are as follows:

	2022 £000	<i>2021 £000</i>
Current service cost	(1,693)	(1,275)
Past service cost	(321)	-
Interest income	160	122
Interest cost	(313)	(240)
Total amount recognised in the Statement of financial activities	(2,167)	(1,393)

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2022 £000	<i>2021 £000</i>
At 1 September	17,972	13,253
Transferred in on existing academies joining the trust	-	216
Current service cost	1,693	1,275
Interest cost	313	240
Employee contributions	162	156
Actuarial (gains)/losses	(8,974)	2,914
Benefits paid	(97)	(82)
Past service costs	321	-
At 31 August	11,390	17,972

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26. Pension commitments (continued)

Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2022 £000	<i>2021</i> <i>£000</i>
At 1 September	9,142	<i>6,730</i>
Transferred in on existing academies joining the trust	-	89
Interest income	160	<i>122</i>
Actuarial (losses)/gains	(174)	<i>1,454</i>
Employer contributions	1,022	<i>673</i>
Employee contributions	162	<i>156</i>
Benefits paid	(97)	<i>(82)</i>
At 31 August	10,215	<i>9,142</i>

27. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2022 the academy trust had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2022 £000	<i>2021</i> <i>£000</i>
Not later than 1 year	3	<i>6</i>
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	3	<i>1</i>
	6	<i>7</i>

28. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

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29. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain Trustees remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 11.